

## DUAL CLOCK SYNTHESIS PALETTE-DAC WITH 16-BIT PIXEL PORT

- Fully integrated dual clock synthesizer and 16-bit pixel port true color Palette-DAC
- Two phase-locked loop synthesizers provide independently controlled video and memory clock outputs
- On-chip PLL clock reference requires single external crystal
- 16-bit pixel port supports VGA high color and true color standards up to 135MHz
- Programmable power-down features
- On-chip checksum test

### DESCRIPTION

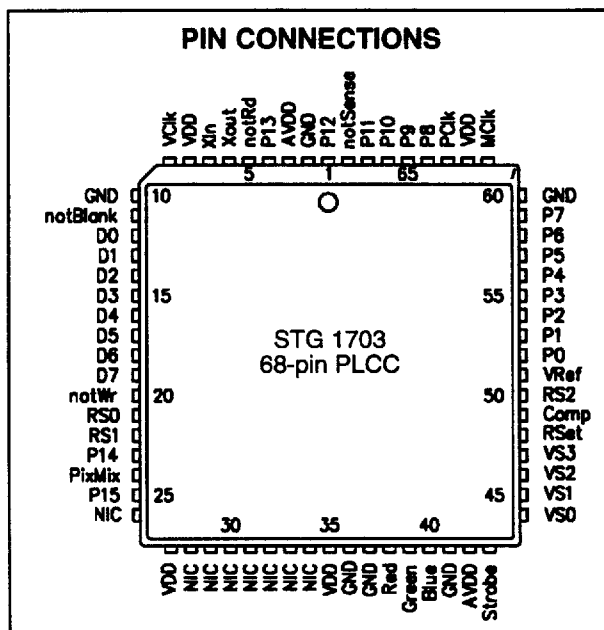
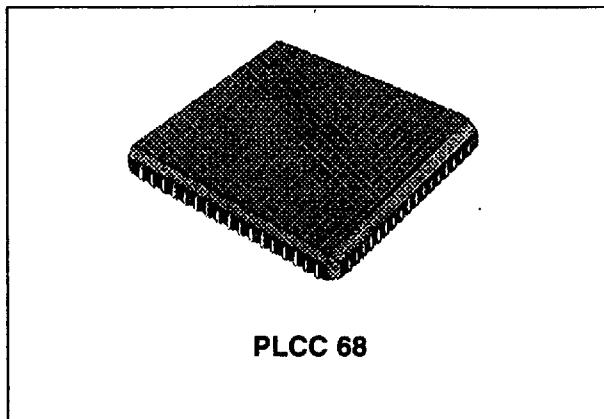
The STG 1703 is a super VGA compatible Palette-DAC with integrated clock synthesizers that can provide the memory and subsystem clock signals for the PC graphics subsystem. The video clock can be one of 2 VGA base frequencies or 14 VESA standard frequencies which can also be reprogrammed through the standard micro port interface.

The memory clock output is also user programmable, at frequencies of up to 80MHz.

Pixel modes supported by the STG 1703 include:

- Serializing 16-bit pixel port providing 135MHz 8-bit and 56MHz 24-bit packed pixel modes using an internal PLL
- 16-bit pixel port giving faster high color/true color operation up to 110MHz sampling rate
- 8-bit pixel port giving standard SVGA and high/true color modes up to 110MHz sampling rate

The 68 PLCC pinout is designed to permit easy upgrade from the STG1700/1702 44 pin PLCC.



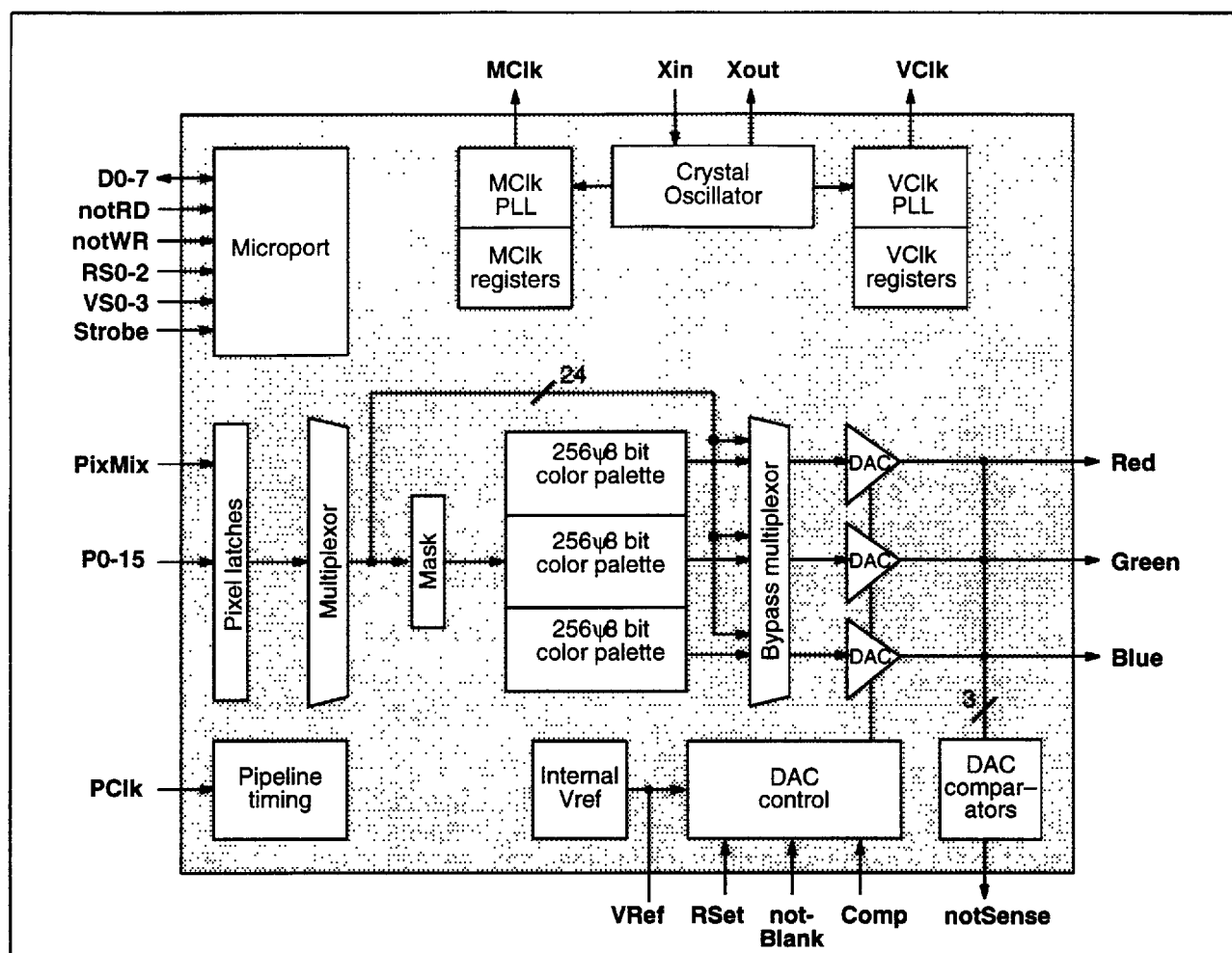
### EXAMPLE MODES AND FREQUENCIES (ALL NON-INTERLACED)

| Pixel port mode               | Screen resolution | Simultaneous colors | Refresh rate (Hz) | PClk and data frequency (MHz) | Video frequency (MHz) |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 8-bit pixel port              | 1280ψ1024         | 256                 | 60                | 110                           | 110                   |
|                               | 800ψ600           | 65K                 | 80                | 110                           | 55                    |
|                               | 640ψ480           | 16.7M               | 80                | 102                           | 34                    |
| 16-bit pixel port             | 1024ψ768          | 65K                 | 80                | 90                            | 90                    |
|                               | 800ψ600           | 16.7M               | 80                | 110                           | 55                    |
| Serializing 16-bit pixel port | 1280ψ1024         | 256                 | 75                | 67.5                          | 135                   |
|                               | 1024ψ768          | 16.7M               | 55                | 85                            | 56                    |

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## 1 BLOCK DIAGRAM



## 2 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

## 2.1 MICRO PORT

| Signal              | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>notRD, notWR</b> | <p>The Read Enable and Write Enable signals, <b>notRD</b> and <b>notWR</b>, control the timing of read and write operations on the micro port.</p> <p>Most of the operations on the micro port can take place asynchronously to the pixel stream being processed by the color palette. Various minimum periods between operations are specified (in terms of pixel clocks) to allow this asynchronous behavior.</p> <p><b>notRD</b> and <b>notWR</b> should not be low at the same time.</p>                                                             |
| <b>RS0-2</b>        | <p>The values on <b>RS0-2</b> specify which internal register is to be accessed. The <b>RS0-2</b> inputs are sampled on the falling edge of the active enable signal (<b>notRD</b> or <b>notWR</b>). Information on register access and contents is given in Section 3.</p> <p>The additional <b>RS2</b> signal allows access to the extended features without the need for performing a 'magic access' sequence.</p>                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>D0-7</b>         | <p>Data is transferred between the 8-bit wide program data bus and the registers within the STG 1703 under control of the active enable signal (<b>notRD</b> or <b>notWR</b>).</p> <p>In a write cycle the rising edge of <b>notWR</b> validates the data on the program data bus and causes it to be written to the register selected.</p> <p>The rising edge of <b>notRD</b> signifies the end of a read cycle, after which the program data bus will cease to carry the contents of the register addressed and will go to a high impedance state.</p> |

## STG 1703

| Signal | Description                                                                                                                                                                 |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| VS0-3  | These inputs select the frequency (default or user programmed) of the video clock PLL. These pins are ignored if the video clock frequency is selected by register control. |
| Strobe | The falling edge of <b>Strobe</b> latches VS0-3.                                                                                                                            |

### 2.2 PIXEL PORT

| Signal   | Description                                                                                                                                             |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PClk     | The rising edge on PClk controls the sampling of data on P0-15, notBlank and PixMix in all modes.                                                       |
| P0-15    | The pixel data word. The selected pixel mode determines how this pixel data is interpreted.                                                             |
| PixMix   | Controls the switching between primary and secondary pixel modes when the extended pixel modes are selected. ( <b>PixMix</b> = 0 selects primary mode.) |
| notBlank | A low value sampled on this pin will, after the pipeline delay, turn the DAC outputs off.                                                               |

### 2.3 DAC INTERFACE

| Signal           | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Red, Green, Blue | The DAC video outputs. These are designed to drive a doubly terminated 75 ohm load.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| VRef             | External 1.235V Vref input. When used in internal Vref mode this pin should be left floating, with or without the optional external Vref bypass capacitor.                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| RSet             | A precision resistor placed between this pin and GND sets the full-scale DAC current. The required resistor value can be calculated from:<br>$R_{set} (\Omega) = (2.1\psi V_{ref})/I_{out}$ where Vref is the external or internal reference voltage and Iout is the required DAC full scale output current. Rset is typically 147 $\Omega$ for VGA (see Section 6). |
| Comp             | External compensation capacitor for DACs.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| notSense         | This pin is a logical 0 if one or more of the DAC outputs exceeds the internal DAC comparator trip voltage (which is mid-way between the DAC full scale and GND potentials).                                                                                                                                                                                         |

### 2.4 FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER INTERFACE

| Signal | Description                                                                                                     |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Xout   | A series resonant crystal must be connected between these two pins to provide the reference clock for the PLLs. |
| Xin    |                                                                                                                 |
| VCIk   | Video clock PLL output                                                                                          |
| MCIk   | Memory clock PLL output                                                                                         |

### 2.5 POWER SUPPLY

| Signal | Description                                                                                                                                   |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| VDD    | Digital power supply                                                                                                                          |
| AVDD   | Analog power supply for the DACs and PLL.                                                                                                     |
| GND    | Common GND rail for all circuitry.                                                                                                            |
| NIC    | No internal connection. For future upgrade to a 24-bit pixel port the controller outputs P16-23 can be routed to pins 26, 28-34 respectively. |

### 3 MICRO PORT

The STG 1703 micro port (see Table 1) is an extension of the standard VGA micro port and will power up with a register configuration compatible with standard and high color VGA.

There are two methods for accessing the register set of STG 1703; direct RS access and "magic access".

#### 3.1 DIRECT RS ACCESS

This new feature supports direct RS mapping to eight address locations that access the VGA color palette, Pixel Command Register and an indexed register.

**Table 1.** Direct RS micro port accesses

| RS[2:0] | VGA Register                     |
|---------|----------------------------------|
| 000     | Address Register (palette write) |
| 001     | Palette Color Value              |
| 010     | Pixel Mask/Magic Access          |
| 011     | Address Register (palette read)  |
| 100     | Index LO byte                    |
| 101     | Indexed register                 |
| 110     | Pixel Command Register           |
| 111     | Index HI byte                    |

The index LO/HI registers increment after every access to the indexed register.

#### 3.2 MAGIC ACCESS

The indexed register space can also be accessed by a special mechanism of successive reads ("magic access") to the mask register location 2h, as shown in Table 2. Reads from RS location 2h cause a state counter to be advanced by 1. Hence, five successive reads of RS location 2h will return the mask register contents four times followed by the Pixel Command Register value.

If the indexed register space is not enabled the next access is directed to the pixel mask (state 1 in Table 2). States 3 to 4 require three reads from the

Pixel Mask Register and when the Pixel Command Register is written to enable the indexed register space, the next access is again directed to the mask register (the next state after state 5 is state 1).

The magic access sequence can now enter states 6 and 7 to access the lower and higher byte of the index register respectively. Subsequent reads or writes to location 2h access the register space pointed to by the index register. After each indexed register access, the index register will increment automatically. In this way the entire indexed register space may be "block moved" without the need to keep writing to the index register.

At any point in the above sequence a read or write to any location other than 2h will reset the state counter to state 1.

On power up the magic access sequence is truncated through the default setting of Pixel Command Register bit [4], so that the STG 1703 is identified by existing video BIOS code as a fast ATT20C490.

**Table 2.** Magic access sequence

| Current state <sup>1</sup> |                          | Next state                              |                                                    |                |                                 |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
|                            | Register mapped at RS=2h | Read from RS=2h and index space enabled | Read from RS=2h and index space disabled (default) | Write to RS=2h | Read/write to other RS location |
| 1                          | Pixel Mask               | 2                                       | 2                                                  | 1              | 1                               |
| 2                          | Pixel Mask               | 3                                       | 3                                                  | 1              | 1                               |
| 3                          | Pixel Mask               | 4                                       | 4                                                  | 1              | 1                               |
| 4                          | Pixel Mask               | 5                                       | 5                                                  | 1              | 1                               |
| 5                          | Pixel Command            | 6                                       | 1                                                  | 1              | 1                               |
| 6                          | Index LO byte            | 7                                       |                                                    | 7              | 1                               |
| 7                          | Index HI byte            | 8                                       |                                                    | 8              | 1                               |
| 8                          | Indexed register         | 8*                                      |                                                    | 8*             | 1                               |

#### NOTES

- <sup>1</sup> Power-up state is state 1
- \* increment index register after access

## 3.3 INDEXED REGISTER SPACE

Table 3.

| Index         | Index register contents <sup>1</sup> | Notes <sup>2</sup> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 00 00h        | Company ID=44h                       |                    |
| 00 01h        | Device ID=03h                        |                    |
| 00 02h        | Reserved                             | 3                  |
| 00 03h        | Primary Pixel Mode Select            |                    |
| 00 04h        | Secondary Pixel Mode Select          |                    |
| 00 05h        | Pipeline Timing Control              |                    |
| 00 06h        | Soft Reset                           |                    |
| 00 07h        | Power Management A                   |                    |
| 00 08h        | Power Management B                   |                    |
| 00 09h–00 1Fh | Reserved                             | 3                  |
| 00 20h        | <b>VCIk</b> V0 parameters LO (3Dh)   | 25.175             |
| 00 21h        | <b>VCIk</b> V0 parameters HI (47h)   |                    |
| 00 22h        | <b>VCIk</b> V1 parameters LO (55h)   | 28.332             |
| 00 23h        | <b>VCIk</b> V1 parameters HI (49h)   |                    |
| 00 24h        | <b>VCIk</b> V2 parameters LO (41h)   | 40.0               |
| 00 25h        | <b>VCIk</b> V2 parameters HI (2Ah)   |                    |
| 00 26h        | <b>VCIk</b> V3 parameters LO (26h)   | 72.0               |
| 00 27h        | <b>VCIk</b> V3 parameters HI (06h)   |                    |
| 00 28h        | <b>VCIk</b> V4 parameters LO (36h)   | 50.0               |
| 00 29h        | <b>VCIk</b> V4 parameters HI (26h)   |                    |
| 00 2Ah        | <b>VCIk</b> V5 parameters LO (29h)   | 77.0               |
| 00 2Bh        | <b>VCIk</b> V5 parameters HI (06h)   |                    |
| 00 2Ch        | <b>VCIk</b> V6 parameters LO (26h)   | 36.0               |
| 00 2Dh        | <b>VCIk</b> V6 parameters HI (26h)   |                    |
| 00 2Eh        | <b>VCIk</b> V7 parameters LO (43h)   | 44.90              |
| 00 2Fh        | <b>VCIk</b> V7 parameters HI (29h)   |                    |
| 00 30h        | <b>VCIk</b> V8 parameters LO (59h)   | Re-served          |
| 00 31h        | <b>VCIk</b> V8 parameters HI (08h)   |                    |
| 00 32h        | <b>VCIk</b> V9 parameters LO (41h)   | Re-served          |
| 00 33h        | <b>VCIk</b> V9 parameters HI (06h)   |                    |

| Index         | Index register contents <sup>1</sup> | Notes <sup>2</sup> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 00 34h        | <b>VCIk</b> V10 parameters LO (41h)  | 80.0               |
| 00 35h        | <b>VCIk</b> V10 parameters HI (0Ah)  |                    |
| 00 36h        | <b>VCIk</b> V11 parameters LO (56h)  | 31.50              |
| 00 37h        | <b>VCIk</b> V11 parameters HI (48h)  |                    |
| 00 38h        | <b>VCIk</b> V12 parameters LO (43h)  | 110.0              |
| 00 39h        | <b>VCIk</b> V12 parameters HI (07h)  |                    |
| 00 3Ah        | <b>VCIk</b> V13 parameters LO (59h)  | 65.0               |
| 00 3Bh        | <b>VCIk</b> V13 parameters HI (28h)  |                    |
| 00 3Ch        | <b>VCIk</b> V14 parameters LO (28h)  | 75.0               |
| 00 3Dh        | <b>VCIk</b> V14 parameters HI (06h)  |                    |
| 00 3Eh        | <b>VCIk</b> V15 parameters LO (40h)  | 94.50              |
| 00 3Fh        | <b>VCIk</b> V15 parameters HI (08h)  |                    |
| 00 40h        | <b>MCIk</b> M0 parameters LO (3Dh)   | 45.0               |
| 00 41h        | <b>MCIk</b> M0 parameters HI (28h)   |                    |
| 00 42h        | <b>MCIk</b> M1 parameters LO (51h)   | 66.0               |
| 00 43h        | <b>MCIk</b> M1 parameters HI (27h)   |                    |
| 00 44h        | <b>MCIk</b> M2 parameters LO (2Ah)   | 70.0               |
| 00 45h        | <b>MCIk</b> M2 parameters HI (07h)   |                    |
| 00 46h        | <b>MCIk</b> M3 parameters LO (36h)   | 80.0               |
| 00 47h        | <b>MCIk</b> M3 parameters HI (08h)   |                    |
| 00 48h        | Clock Synthesizer Control (00h)      |                    |
| 00 49h–FF D5h | Reserved                             | 3                  |
| FF D6h        | Checksum Control register            |                    |
| FF D7h        | Checksum Value byte [2]              |                    |
| FF D8h        | Checksum Value byte [1]              |                    |
| FF D9h        | Checksum Value byte [0]              |                    |
| FF DAh–FF FFh | Reserved                             | 3                  |

## NOTES

- 1 Register power-up values for given synthesizer frequencies shown in brackets.
- 2 Synthesizer frequencies given for  $f_{xin} = 14.31818\text{MHz}$
- 3 Do not write to reserved locations

### 3.4 REGISTER CONTENT DESCRIPTIONS

A write to any register containing reserved bits should always write 0 to the reserved bits (the exception being bit [7] of Power Management Register A). On reads all reserved bits should be masked out.

Bits within registers which are reset on power-up are marked in the column headed "Reset value".

**Table 4.** Pixel Command Register

| Bit | Value | Function                                                                     | Reset value |
|-----|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 7:5 | 000   | 8-bit indexed color                                                          | 000         |
|     | 001   | Reserved                                                                     |             |
|     | 010   | Reserved                                                                     |             |
|     | 011   | Reserved                                                                     |             |
|     | 100   | Reserved                                                                     |             |
|     | 101   | 15-bit direct color                                                          |             |
|     | 110   | 16-bit direct color                                                          |             |
|     | 111   | 24-bit direct color                                                          |             |
| 4   |       | '1' = Enable extended register space                                         | 0           |
| 3   |       | '1' = Enable extended pixel modes                                            | 0           |
| 2   |       | '1' = Add 7.5 IRE blanking pedestal                                          | 0           |
| 1   |       | '1' = Micro port interface to RAM is 8-bit not 6-bit                         | 0           |
| 0   |       | '1' = Sleep mode (micro port and palette RAM still enabled, see Section 3.6) | 0           |

**Table 5.** Index LO and Index HI Registers

| Bit | Function                   | Reset value |
|-----|----------------------------|-------------|
| 7:0 | LO/HI byte of 16-bit Index | 0           |

#### Indexed Register Space

##### Index 0000h Company ID Register

| Bit | Function            | Reset value |
|-----|---------------------|-------------|
| 7:0 | 44h (= SGS-THOMSON) | read only   |

##### Index 0001h Device ID Register

| Bit | Function        | Reset value |
|-----|-----------------|-------------|
| 7:0 | 03h (=STG 1703) | read only   |

#### Indexes 0003, 0004h Pixel Mode Select Registers (Primary and Secondary)

| Bit | Value   | Function                                   | Max PClk (MHz) | Max Video rate (MHz) | Reset value |
|-----|---------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 7:0 | 00h     | 8-bit indexed color                        | 110            | 110                  | not reset   |
|     | 01h     | 15-bit direct color or 8-bit indexed color | 110            | 110                  |             |
|     | 02h     | 15-bit direct color                        | 110            | 110                  |             |
|     | 03h     | 16-bit 5:6:5 direct color                  | 110            | 110                  |             |
|     | 04h     | 24-bit direct color                        | 110            | 55                   |             |
|     | 05h     | Double 8-bit indexed color                 | 67.5           | 135                  |             |
|     | 06h     | 16-bit 5:6:5 direct color (2ψ8-bit input)  | 110            | 55                   |             |
|     | 07h     | 8-bit indexed color (2ψ4-bit input)        | 110            | 55                   |             |
|     | 08h     | 15-bit direct color (2ψ8-bit input)        | 110            | 55                   |             |
|     | 09h     | Double 24-bit direct color                 | 85             | 56.6                 |             |
|     | 0Ah-FFh | Reserved                                   |                |                      |             |

#### Index 0005h Pipeline Timing Control Register (double 8-bit and double 24-bit modes only)

| Bit | Value | PClk input frequency (MHz) | Resulting DAC clock frequency (MHz) |               | Reset value |
|-----|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
|     |       |                            | Double 8-bit                        | Double 24-bit |             |
| 7:2 |       | Reserved                   |                                     |               | 0           |
| 1:0 | 00    | 8-16                       | 16-32                               | 5.3-10.7      |             |
|     | 01    | 16-32                      | 32-64                               | 10.7-21.3     |             |
|     | 10    | 32-67.5                    | 64-135                              | 21.3-45.0     | 10          |
|     | 11    | 64-85                      | Not available                       | 42.7-56.6     |             |

#### Index 0006h Soft Reset Register

| Bit | Function                                          | Reset value |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 7:1 | Reserved                                          | 0           |
| 0   | 1 = Reset all registers to power-on default state | 0           |

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